VIDEO	AUDIO
	For many years no one paid attention to what the operators of heavy equipment were breathing while they worked. In
	2001 Sy-Klone International took an
	interest in the topic with the introduction
	of the Gideon Powered HVAC Air
	Filtration System. This system became a standard in the Waste Industry and
	provided a basic level of filtration, which
	protected the operator as well as the
	HVAC equipment on the machine.
	While the Gideon System was an
	excellent solution, Sy-Klone continued to research HVAC air filtration solutions and
	developed the newly introduced RESPA-
	SD air filtration System.
	One of the strengths of RESPA-SD is the
	ability to choose a level of filtration
	required to meet your needs. There are two filter options available for
	RESPA-SD. For most installations the
	High Capacity filter will provide the
	necessary level of air filtration. This filter
	is rated as MERV 8 and will remove common airborne debris such as: Mold,
	pollen, Spores, textile and carpet fibers,
	dusting aids, cement dust, Sanding dust,
	spray paint dust and other similar
	airborne debris.
	For those applications that require a greater level of filtration, upgrade the
	RESPA-SD to include the High Efficiency
	filter. This filter is rated at MERV 17 and
	will remove 99.97 percent of debris down
	to 0.3 microns in size. This includes
	bacteria, tobacco smoke, insecticide dust, most smoke, lead dust, coal dust, auto
	emissions, welding fumes and other
	similar airborne contaminates.
	While the RESPA-SD is an excellent HVAC
	air filtration solution there are
	environments and working conditions where even greater air filtration needs
	are required. For these applications
	RESPA-SD becomes the foundation for a

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complete RESPA Air Filtration system.
Let's take a look at how this works.
During the development of RESPA-SD, Sy-
Klone International partnered with air
conditioning manufacturers, filtration
experts, industry leaders from waste and
mining and the National Institute for
Occupational Safety and Health to form a
comprehensive team with a single goal of
producing a commercially viable product
that will meet the filtration needs of
heavy equipment toady and in the future.
Based on research conducted by NIOSH it
was learned that the airflow pattern of
the cab of the machine was critical to
success in protecting machine operators.
NIOSH concluded that the operator
needed to be surrounded in a pool of
clean air that enters the cab from the top
and blows down over the operator
pushing debris to the lowest point, the
floor of the cab.
NIOSH research also indicated that
keeping the cab sealed and clean, as well
as keeping the operator's clothing and
equipment clean played a significant role
in being able to protect the operator from
airborne debris.
Sy-Klone took this NIOSH data and spent
the next five years investigating how our
patented Gideon Technology and an
engineered filter media could be
combined to create an effective, cost-
efficient air filtration solution.
This cab represents a complete RESPA air
filtration system. It is made up of a
RESPA-SD and a RESPA-RECIRC unit,
,
which are feeding filtered air to a RED DOT roof mounted HVAC unit. The
mounting locations of the RESPA units
are for demonstration purposes only. In
actual installations the installer will need
to identify the actual location for the
RESPA units to be installed. Refer to Sy-
Klone's installation guidelines for
important considerations that must be

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taken into account prior to installation of the System.
One of the questions we receive all of the
time is, "I currently have or need a
blower-pressurizer for my system to
work properly. How does the RESPA-SD
compare?" To better understand the
differences between the RESPA-SD and
an ineffective blower-pressurizer unit ask
your Sy-Klone representative for our
technical white paper for a detailed
explanation.
The fresh air enters the HVAC system via
the RESPA-SD. The integrated Gideon
Technology Powered Air Precleaner
ejects debris back into the environment.
The pre-cleaned air then passes through
either a high capacity or high efficiency
air filter depending on filtration needs
and enters the HVAC unit.
Once the fresh air enters the HVAC unit it
is heated or cooled as appropriate and
the blower fan inside the unit forces the
conditioned air in to the cab above the
operator. By feeding the conditioned air
into the cab from above we are
enveloping the operator in a pool of clean
air and forcing any airborne debris
towards the floor of the cab.
As the air travels past the operator, loose
debris on his clothes or equipment is also
forced to the floor.
Once the airflow reaches the floor it is
drawn into the recirculation side of the
system through a vent as close to the
floor as possible. The location of the vent
is important since we are trying to
remove as much debris as possible from
the cab environment.
The air through a RESPA-RECIRC box
which contains Sy-Klone's High Efficiency
Filter and is filtered before returning to
the HVAC unit to be mixed with the fresh
air.
This process repeats as long as the
machine is powered on, even when the

HVAC unit is turned off.
As was mentioned earlier it is important
to keep the cab clean and to ensure the
cab is properly sealed. Again NIOSH
testing proved that in order to achieve
effective cab filtration the cab must be
sealed well enough to achieve positive
pressure in the cab.
Sy-Klone offers an optional cab pressure
sensor which will monitor the cab's
pressure and alarm when the pressure
drops below 0.2" wc. When the alarm
sounds the operator or maintenance
provider should verify the cab is still
properly sealed, all of the doors and
window glass are intact, that the HVAC
blower is operating properly and resolve
any identified issues. The final item to
address would be to change the filters in
the RESPA-SD and RESPA-RECIRC units
to restore adequate cab pressurization.
While the RESPA system will provide
cost-effective and efficient filtration for
nearly any application there is one
particular environment where Sy-Klone
has adapted the RESPA air filtration
system to meet a specific need.
In 2001 the United States Government
enacted rules which regulated the
amount of Diesel Particulate Matter or
DPM that a miner could be exposed to
during a work shift. In May of 2008 the
final maximum exposure level was
enacted and limited exposure to 160
micrograms of carbon in a 10 hour
period.
To help meet this requirement Sy-Klone
worked with NIOSH, HVAC
manufacturers, filter experts and
industry leaders to design a system
specifically for the reduction of DPM
exposure.
 RESPA-DPM uses the same components
as the RESPA system described earlier
except for two important differences.
First the filter media in both the Fresh air

and recirc air units have been engineered
specifically for DPM filtration and second
the cab pressure sensor is required to
determine when the cab has lost pressure
and a filter change may be required.
While the DPM filters are specific to DPM
reduction they will also provide similar
filtration levels to the High Efficiency
filter once a dust bed has built up on the
filter media.
While DPM exposure reduction is
currently only a requirement for
underground mining, this same air
filtration solution can be used in any
environment where DPM exposure is a
problem. This includes warehouse
operations, transfer stations and other
similar enclosed working environments.
DPM exposure problems have also been
reported on school busses and areas
where over the road trucks congregate
like truck stops, truck yards and port and
rail facilities.
While this video may provide an
adequate explanation of the RESPA Air
Filtration System you should discuss your
particular filtration needs with your Sy-
Klone representative to ensure you are
getting the most appropriate installation
for your needs.
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If you have questions about the RESPA air
Filtration system or need additional
information please contact Sy-Klone at
(904) 448-6563 extension 1310.